

Example 45-1

Four chords on staff notated in bass clef.

Chord 1

- Pitches: B, D, F, A-flat
- Root: B
- Key: C
- Roman numeral: seven fully diminished seven

Chord 2

- Pitches: C-flat, D, F, A-flat
- Root: D
- Key: E-flat
- Roman numeral: seven fully diminished four-two

Chord 3

- Pitches: B, D, F, G-sharp
- Root: G-sharp
- Key: A
- Roman numeral: seven fully diminished six five

Chord 4

- Pitches: B, D, E-sharp, G-sharp
- Root: E-sharp
- Key: F-sharp
- Roman numeral: seven fully diminished four-three